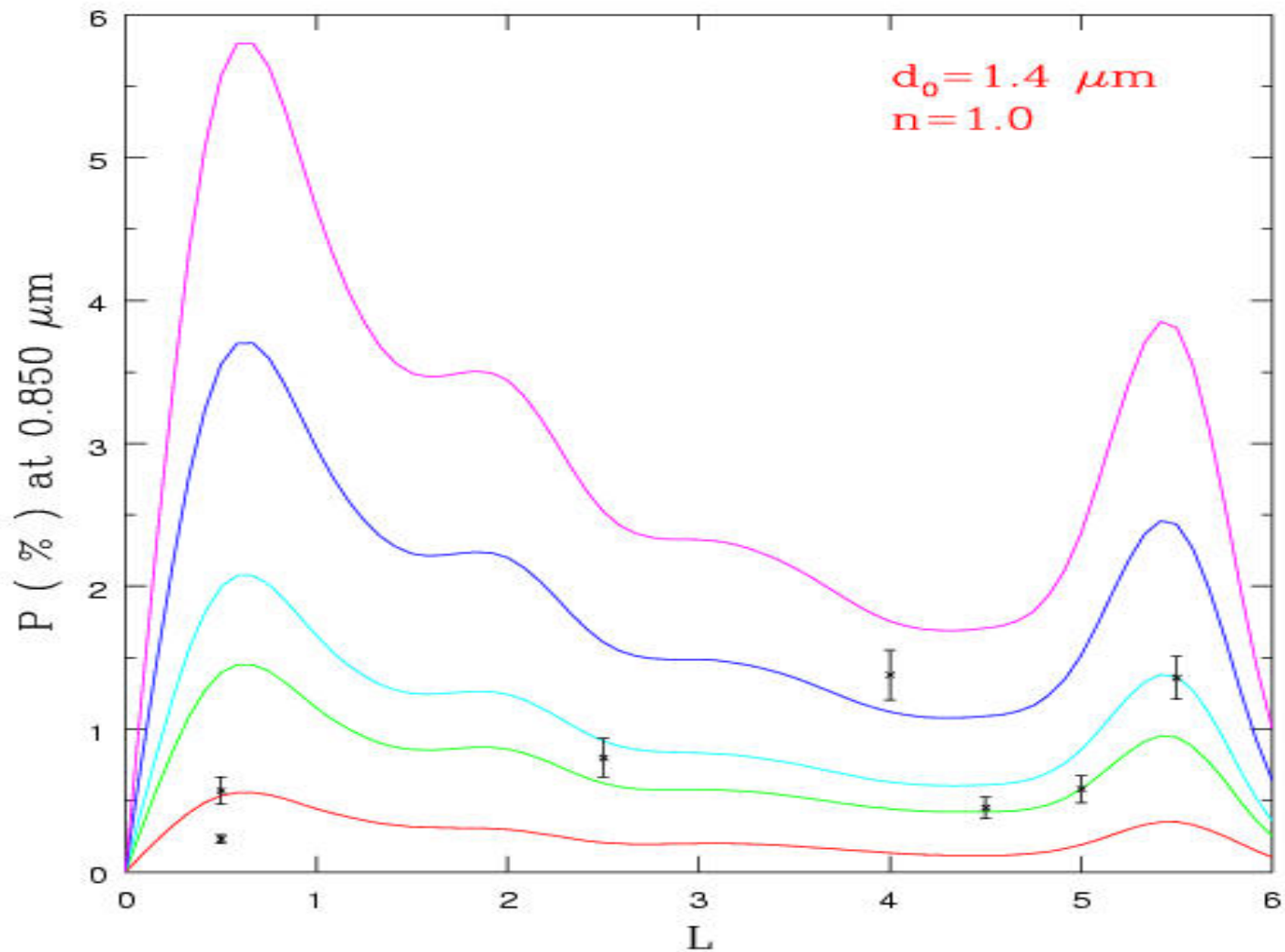




***Polarimetric Detection  
of  
Earth-like Exoplanets***

Sujan Sengupta

# Introduction



# Exoplanet Detection Methods



## *Statistics*

*185 planets*

*18 multiple planet system*

## **(1) Doppler Method**

**Limitations :  $V > 5$  m/s**

## **(2) Transit Method**

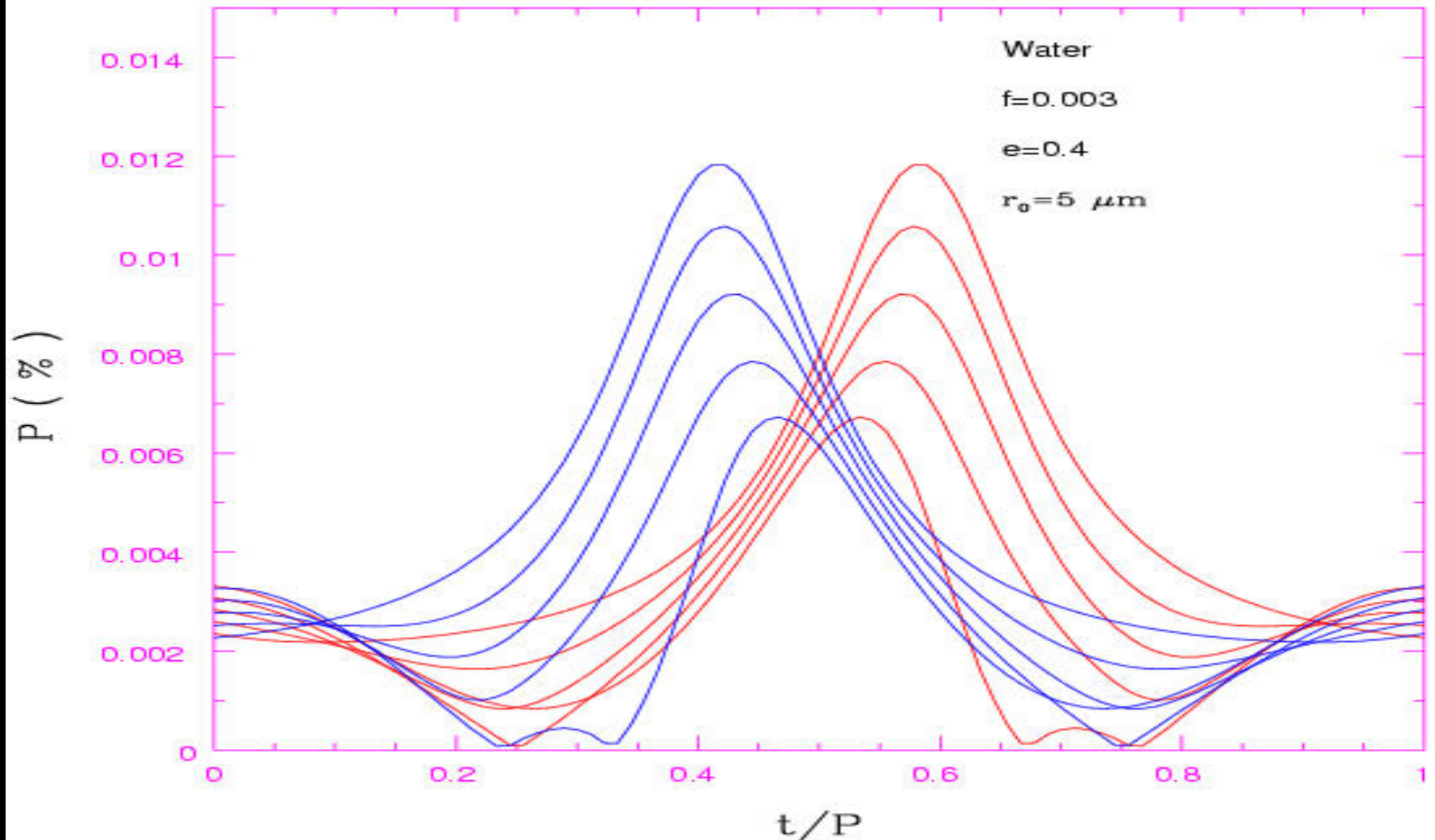
**Limitation : High inclination angle, large size, closed to the star**

## **(3) Gravitational Micro-lensing**

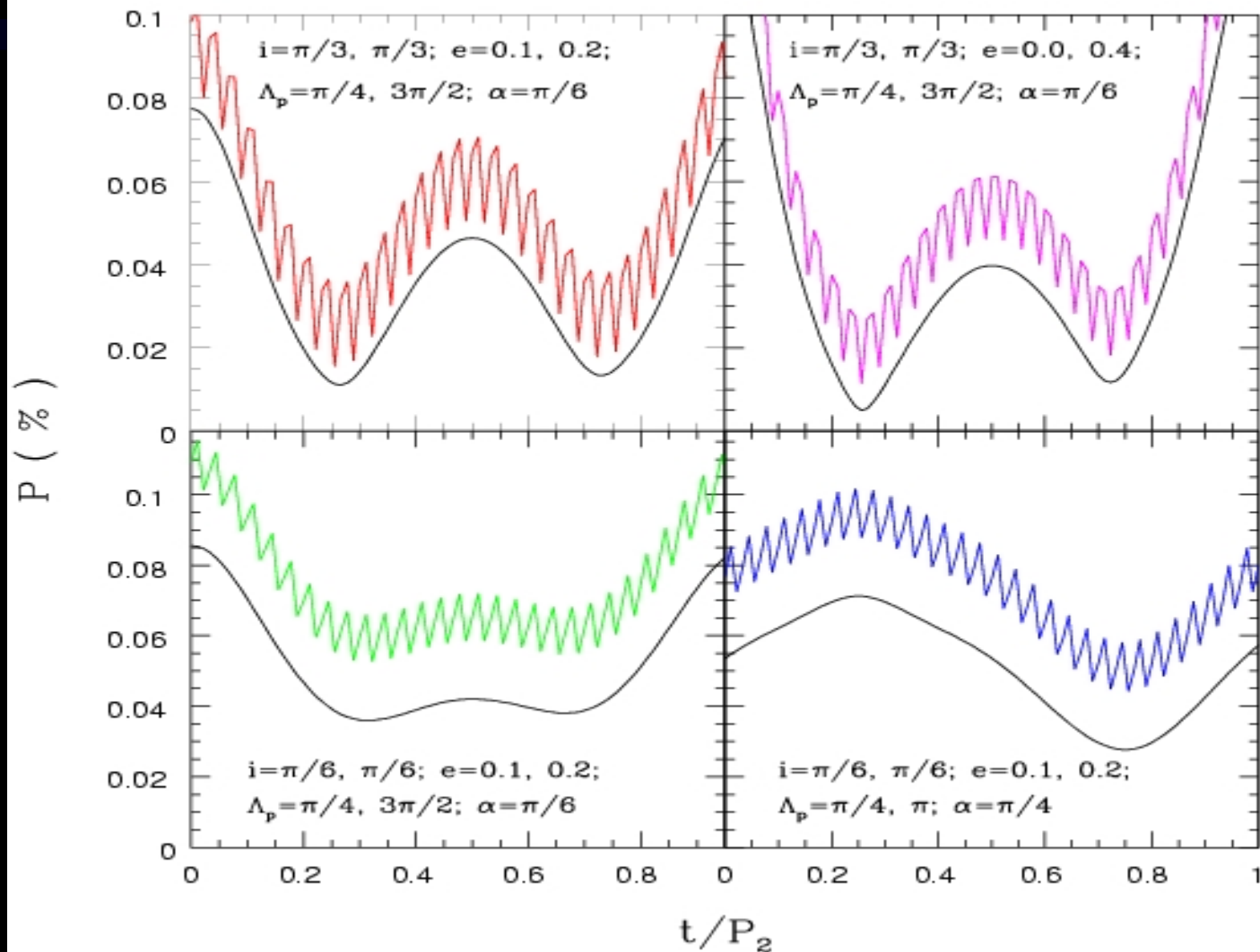
**Limitation : Chance method**

# New Method of Detection

## *Polarization of Starlight by Exoplanets*



# Polarization profile by a system of two planets



# Conclusions



- (1) Polarimetric method can be much better method in detecting and probing extra-solar planets.
- (2) Instrument should be sufficiently sensitive to detect linear polarization of  $10^{-3}$  to  $10^{-5}$ .
- (3) Systematic time variation in polarization will confirm the presence of earth-like planets around main sequence stars.
- (4) PLANETPOL at WHT and Polarization nulling interferometer on board NASA's EPF plan to do polarimetric detection of exoplanets.

**THANK YOU!!**

