



A quiet-Sun magnetic flux cancellation observed with GREGOR/IFU

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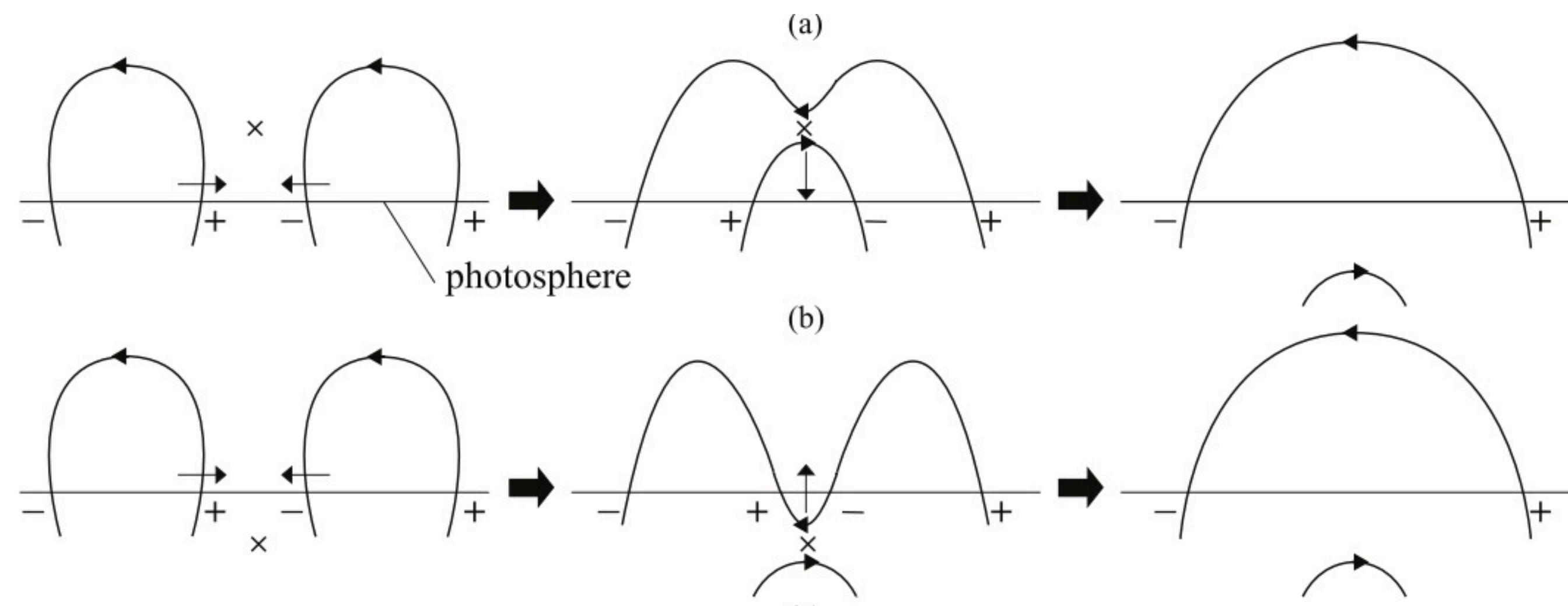
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BACKGROUND

- ⦿ In situ disappearance of magnetic flux due to collision of opposite-polarity magnetic elements (Martin et al. 1985)
- ⦿ occurs frequently in the active and quiet solar surface
- ⦿ pre-connected bipoles — submergence
- ⦿ unconnected bipoles: (a) retraction of a Ω -shaped loop, or (b) emergence of a U-shaped loop (Zwaan 1987)



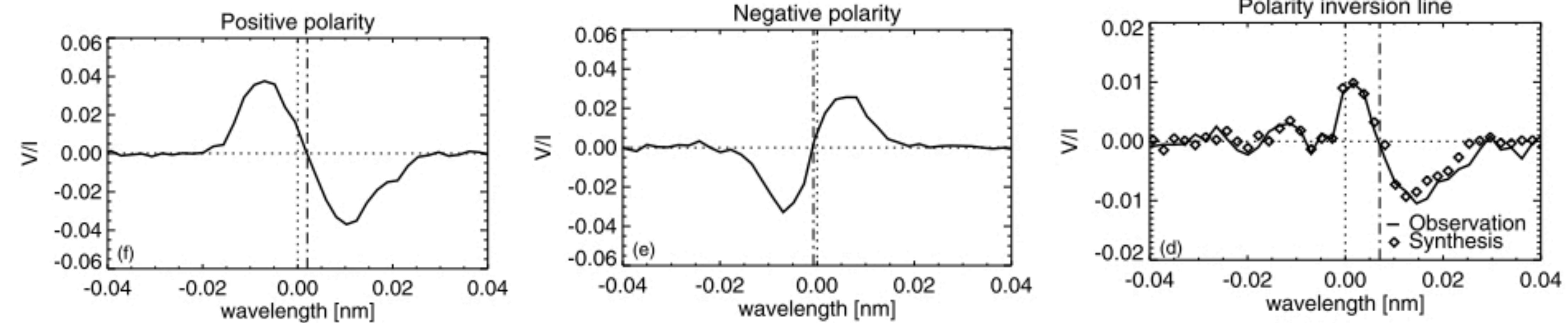
(a) Chae et al. 2004, Yang et al. 2009, Iida et al 2010

(b) van Driel-Gesztelyi et al. (2000), Yurchyshyn & Wang (2001), Bellot Rubio & Beck (2005)

BACKGROUND

- ⦿ Kubo et al. 2014 — asymmetric Stokes V profiles at polarity inversion line (PIL) do not indicate flux removal
 - mixture of unresolved, opposite-polarity magnetic elements or the unresolved width of the PIL

$$V_{\text{PIL}}^{\text{syn}} = A \times V_+^{\text{obs}} + B \times V_-^{\text{obs}}$$



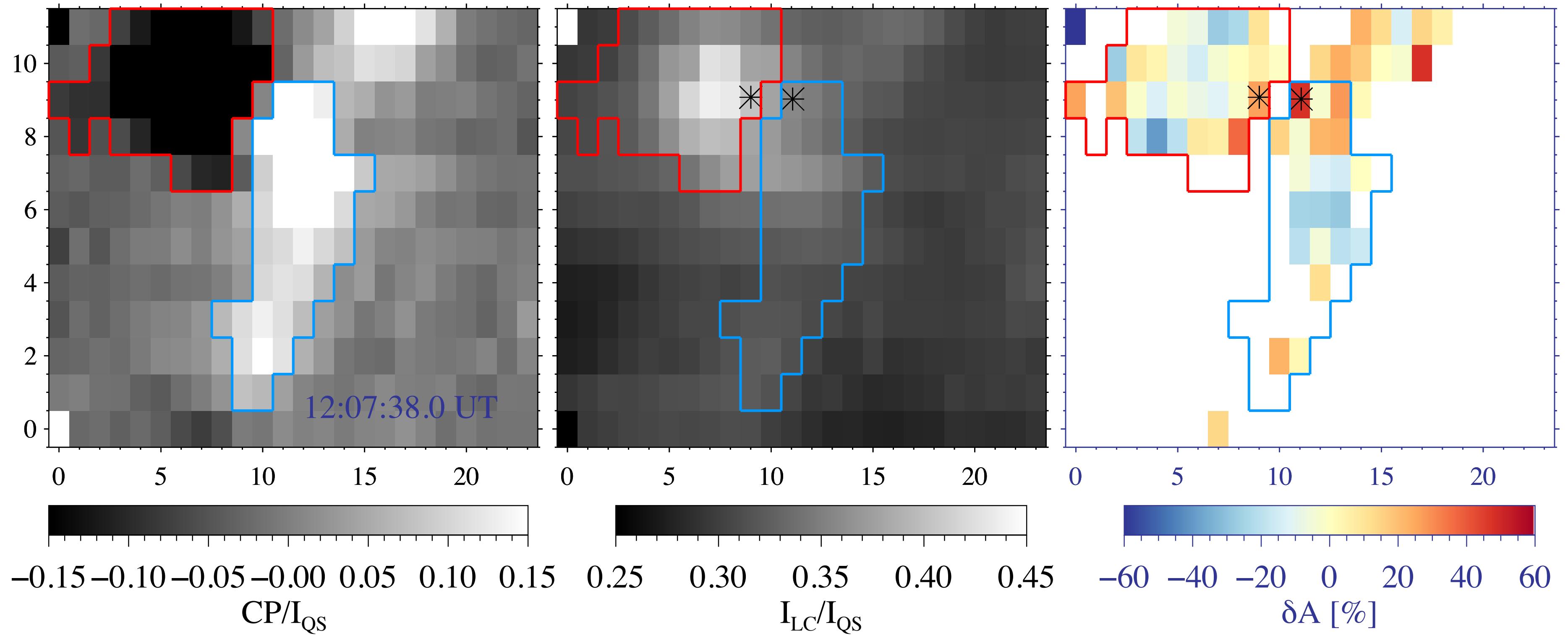
- ⌚ Area asymmetry in Stokes V profile:
 - ⌚ gradients in velocity and magnetic field along the LOS (e.g., Illing et al. 1975; Auer & Heasley 1978; Sanchez Almeida & Lites 1992; Solanki & Montavon 1993)

$$\delta A = \frac{\int_{\lambda_i}^{\lambda_f} V(\lambda) d\lambda}{\int_{\lambda_i}^{\lambda_f} |V(\lambda)| d\lambda}$$

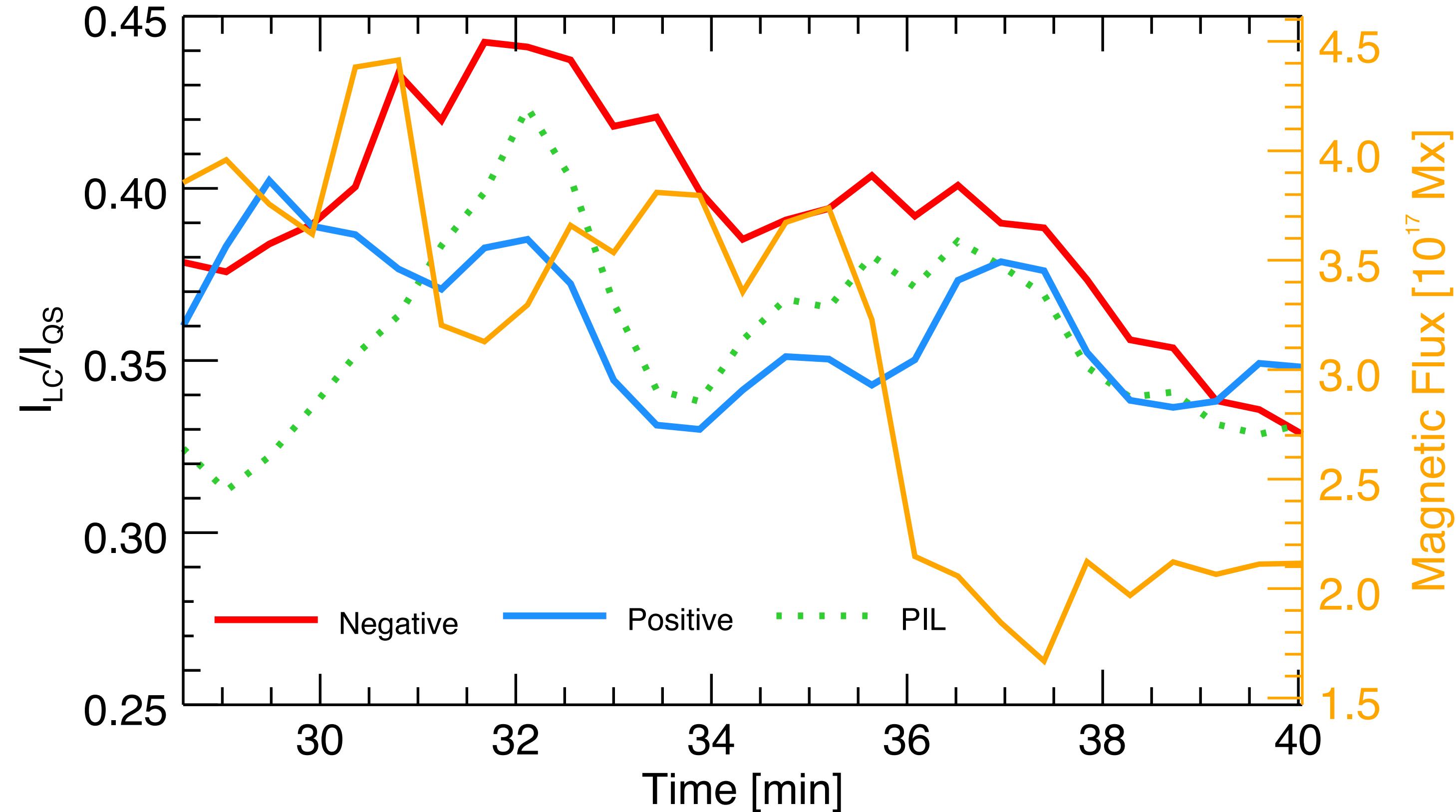
- ⌚ Question — Evolution of Stokes profiles during the cancelation?

- ➊ GREGOR GRIS / IFU (Integral Field Unit) — Nov. 2 2018 11:40 UT
- ➋ λ — Si I 10827.108 Å (Landé factor, $g = 1.5$)
- ➌ spectral sampling — 18 mA/pixel
- ➍ cadence — 26.4 sec
- ➎ FOV — 6" x 6" (mosaic of two tiles)
- ➏ disk centre quiet-Sun

RESULTS



RESULTS



Magnetic flux decay rate — $1.6 * 10^{15}$ Mx/s

RESULTS

- Left — Stokes V profiles of border pixels of opposite polarity

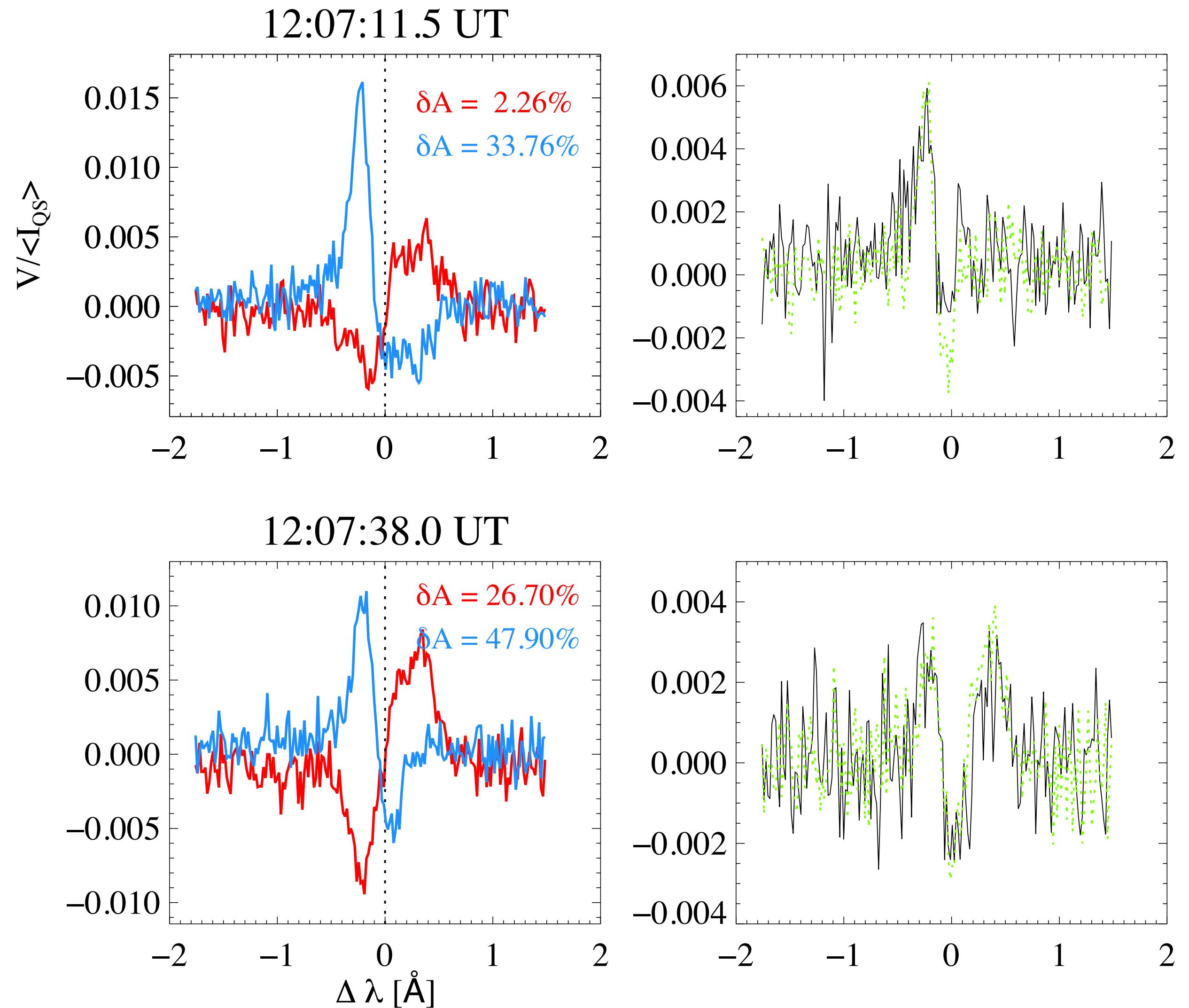
- Blue — positive polarity

- Red — negative polarity

- Right — Stokes V profiles at PIL

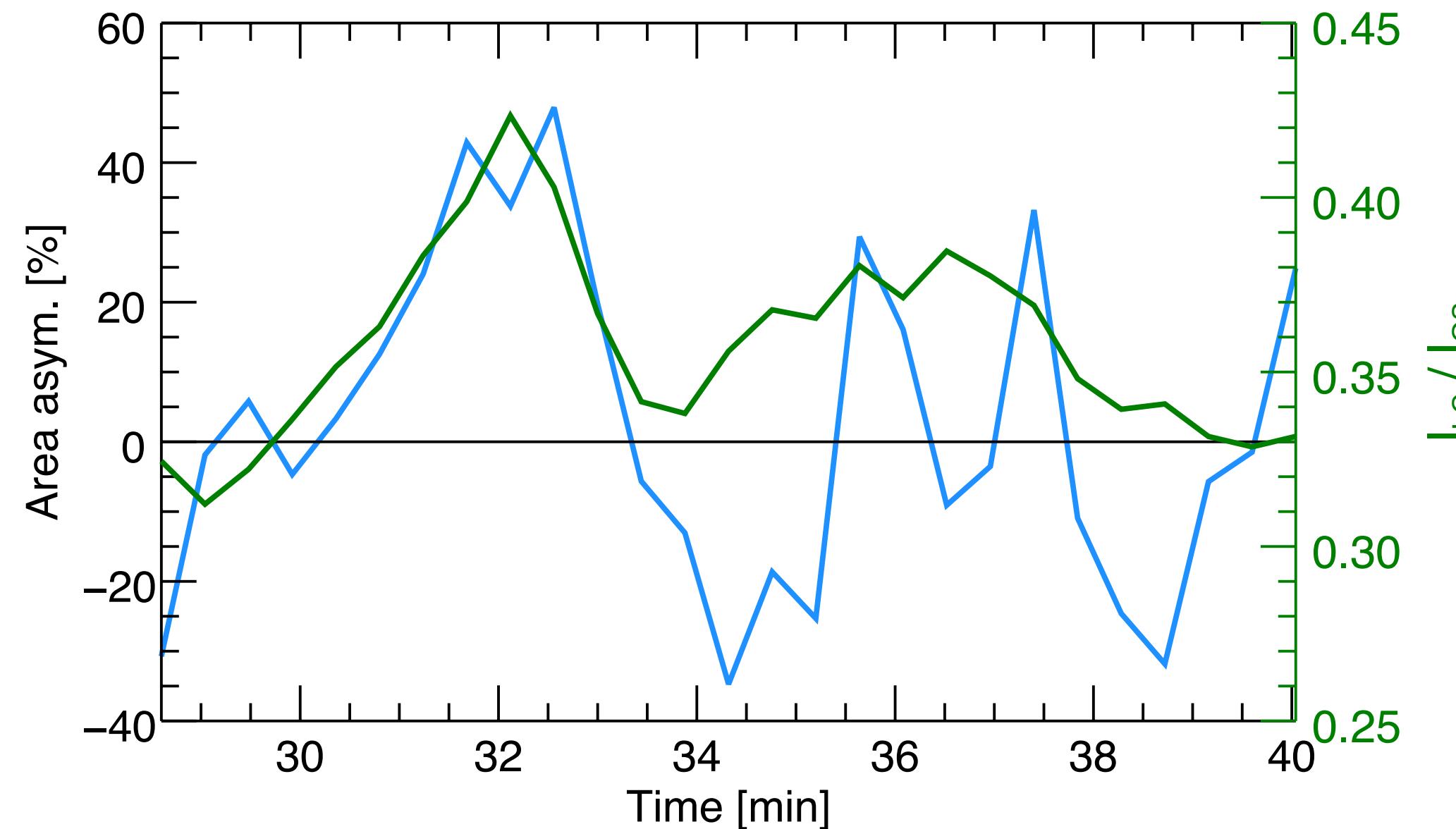
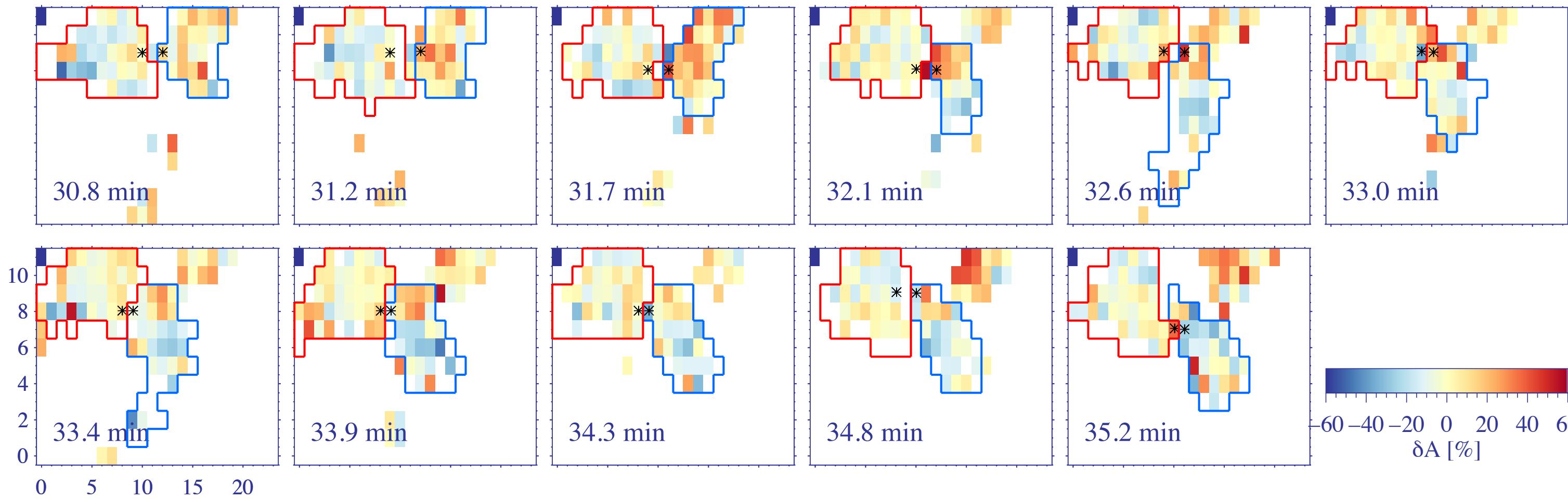
- Black — observed

- Green — synthetic



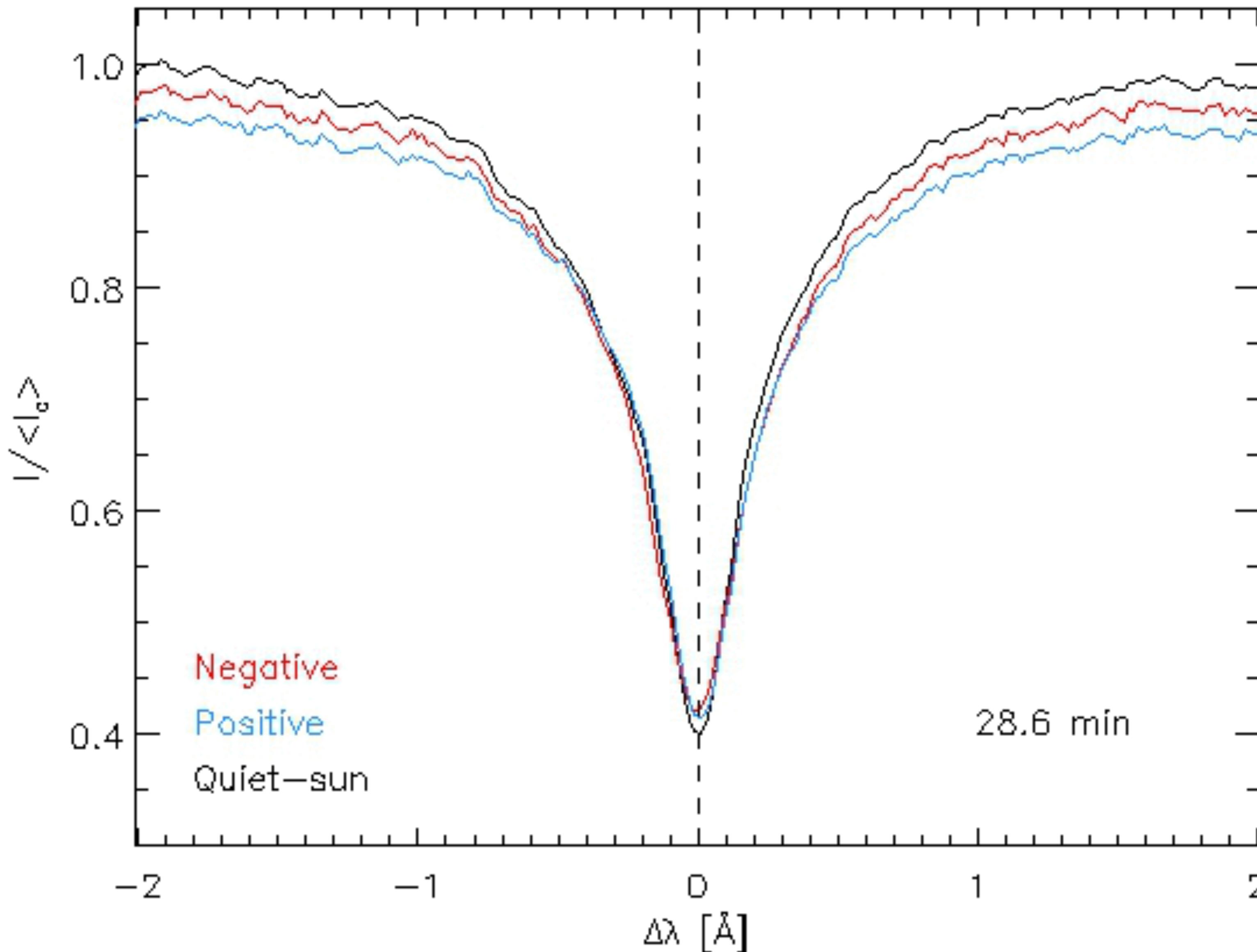
RESULTS

Stokes V area asymmetry with time at border pixels



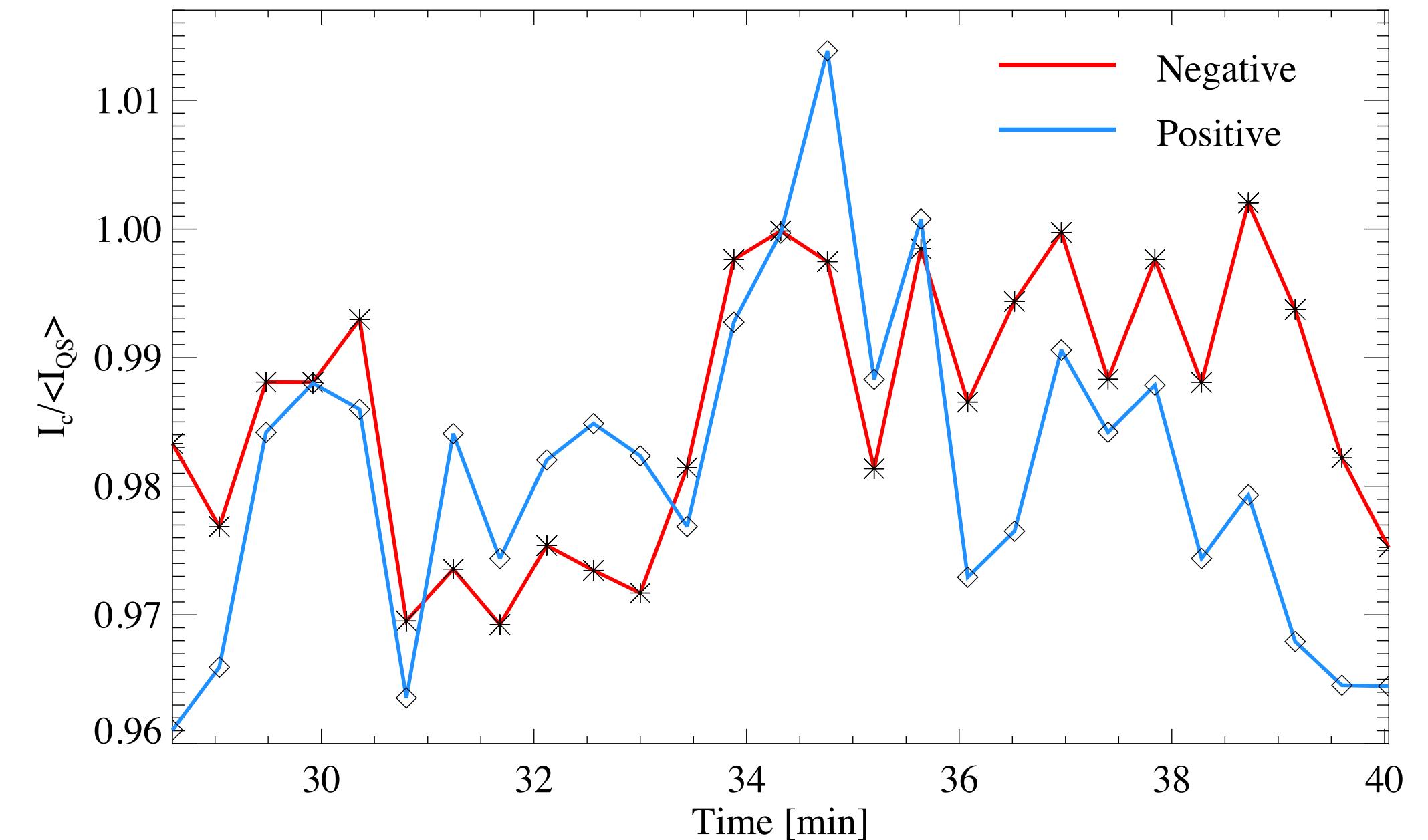
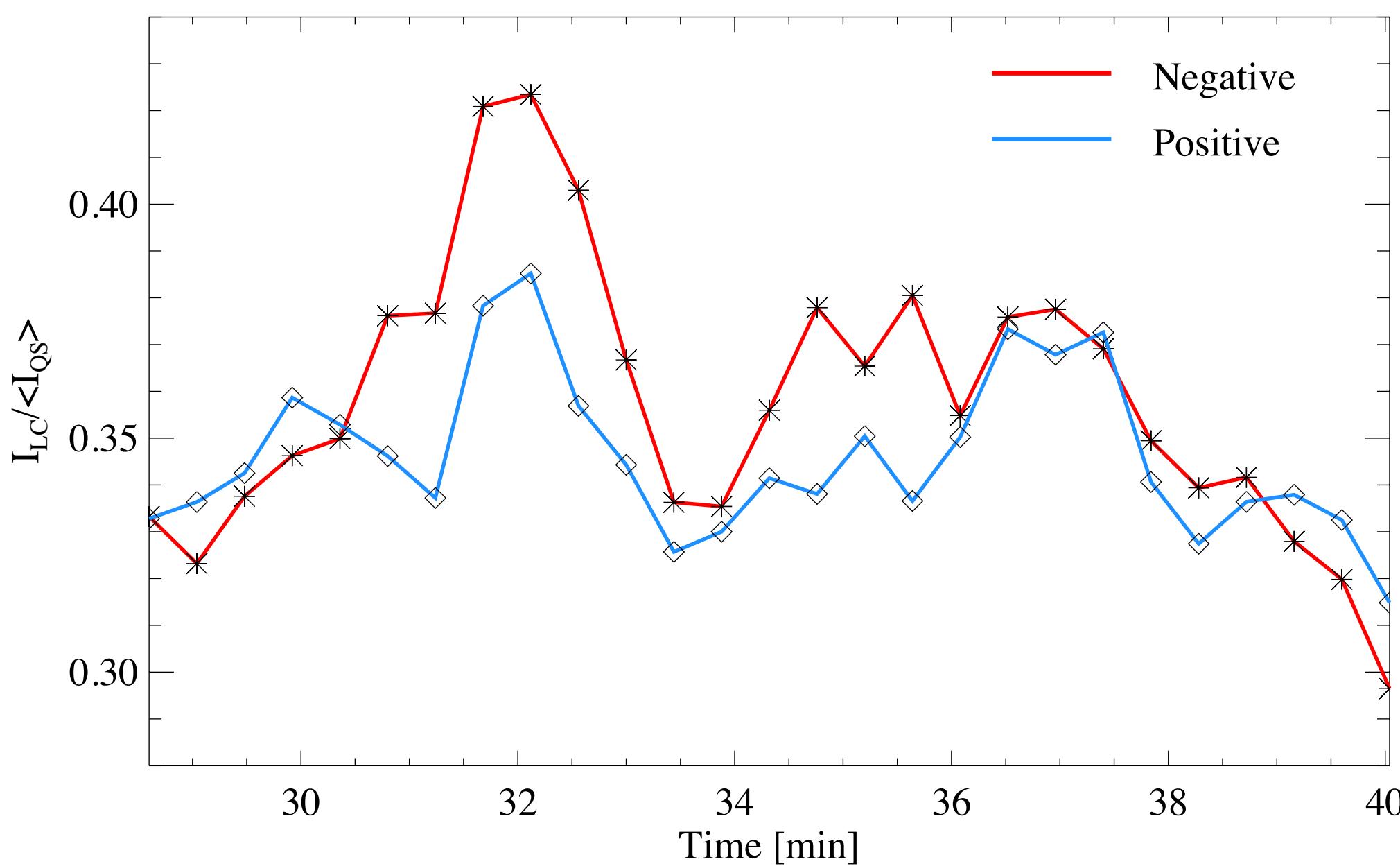
RESULTS

Evolution of the Stokes I profile of the border pixels



RESULTS

Variation of continuum and core intensity of the border pixels



- Energy travels down to the lower-photosphere — speed @ 3 km/s

RESULTS

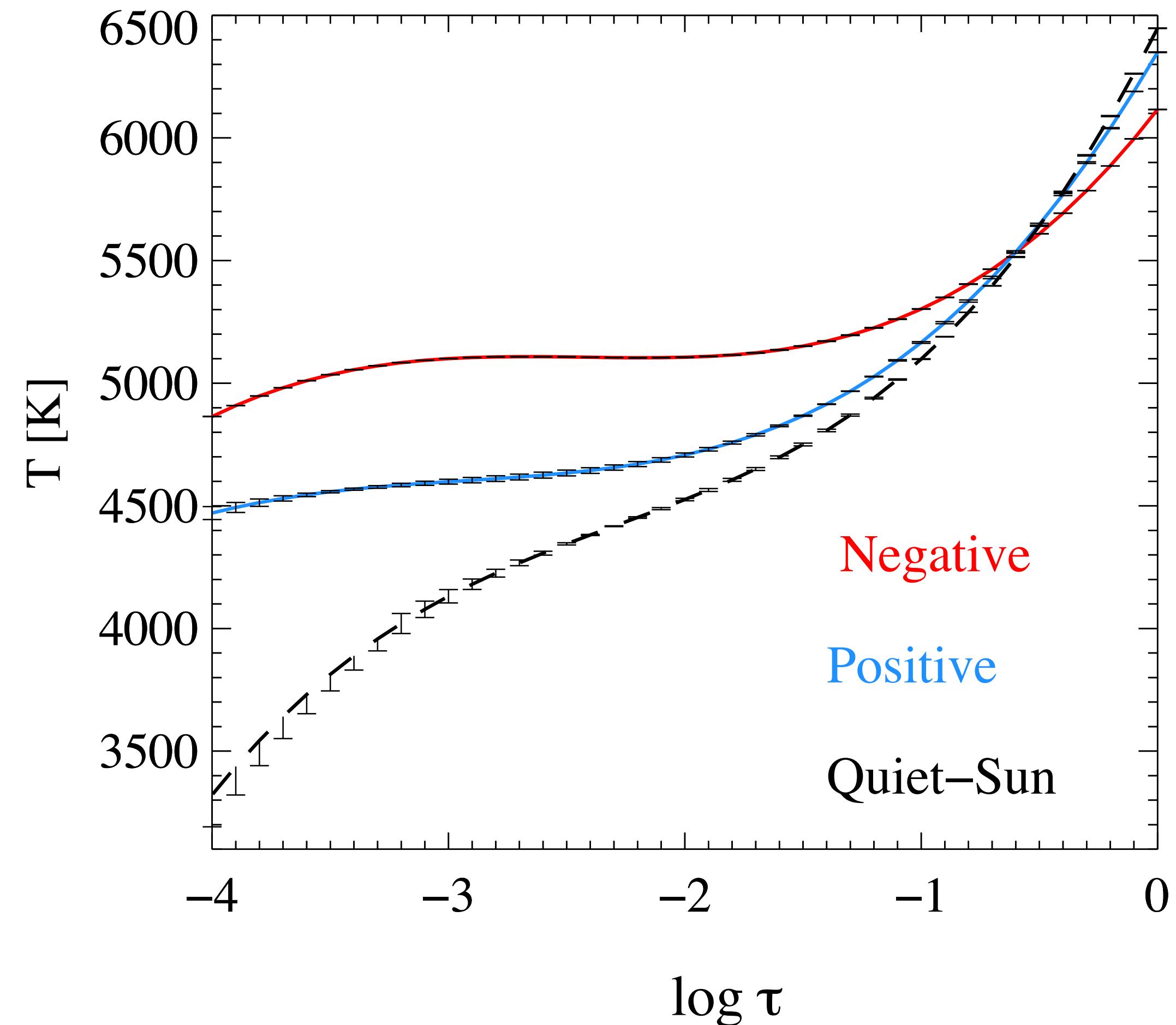
- In LTE
- Single component atmosphere
- Four nodes in temperature
- Temperature rise corresponding to core enhancement,

Negative polarity — 969 K,

Positive polarity — 467 K,

when compared to the quiet-Sun

SIR inversion



- ➊ Quiet-Sun disk centre small-scale flux cancelation
- ➋ Preceded by reconnection
- ➌ Systematic variation of Stokes V area asymmetry in the border pixels for one of the polarity
- ➍ Sign reversal of area asymmetry
- ➎ Heats up the entire atmosphere

Kaithakkal et al., submitted to A&A

- ➊ The sign flip in area asymmetry — magnetic field gradient or LOS velocity gradient
- ➋ Involvement of waves
- ➌ Significance of the resulting heating
- ➍ Statistical relevance

- QUEST — QUIet-Sun Event Statistics
 - statistical analysis of quiet-Sun events using multi-wavelength data sets

<http://www.leibniz-kis.de/en/projects/quest/>

THANK YOU

